

## DR. TODD LANDMAN

### *Curriculum Vitae*

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Department of Government  
University of Essex  
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### **DATE OF BIRTH**

11 March 1966, Pennsylvania, USA

### **EDUCATION**

PhD, Political Science, University of Essex, Colchester, UK April 2000  
MA, Political Science, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, 1993.  
MA, Latin American Studies, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, 1990.  
BA, Political Science, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, 1988.

### **ACADEMIC POSTS**

2005-           Reader, Department of Government, University of Essex  
2002-2005      Senior Lecturer, Department of Government, University of Essex  
1997-2002      Lecturer, Department of Government, University of Essex  
1996-1997      Teaching Fellow, Department of Government, University of Essex  
1996-1997      Opinion Polls Project Manager, Data Archive, University of Essex  
1995-1996      Researcher and TA, Department of Government, University of Essex  
1994-1995      Temporary Lecturer, Department of Government, University of Essex  
1993-1994      Research Officer, Department of Government, University of Essex

### **AREAS OF TEACHING**

Human rights, development, democracy; comparative politics, comparative political methodology; Latin American politics; social movements; and the philosophy of social science.

### **MAIN ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES**

Director, Centre for Democratic Governance  
Director, MA in Global and Comparative Politics, 2005-2007  
Co-Director, Human Rights Centre, 2003-2005  
Deputy Director, Human Rights Centre, 1999-2003  
Director, Undergraduate Human Rights Programme, 2000-2002  
Co-Director, MA Theory and Practice in Human Rights, 1999-2000  
UK National Director, European Master's Degree in Human Rights and Democratisation, 1998-1999; 2000-2002

## **OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES**

Director, State of Democracy Project (2006-2007)  
Advisory Board and Executive Committee, *Democratic Audit*  
Admissions Selector for Politics, 1998-2002; 2003-2004  
Director, Visiting Graduate Scholars at Essex Programme, 1997-2000  
Department Web Author, 1997-2000  
Editorial Board, *Human Rights Quarterly*  
Editorial Board, *Journal of Latin American Studies*  
Editorial Board, *Revista Iberoamericana de Derechos Humanos*  
Editorial Board, *Human Rights and Human Welfare* (www.du.edu/gsis/hrhw/index.htm)  
Reviewer for the *The American Political Science Review*, *British Journal of Political Science*,  
*Political Studies*, *Journal of Latin American Studies*, *Government and Opposition*, *Political Behaviour*, *European Journal of Political Research*, *West European Politics*, *Global Society*,  
Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, Sage Publications, Pearson Education  
and the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC)

## **EXTERNAL CONSULTANCIES**

Managing Director, Rights Awareness Ltd. (2003- )  
UK Department for International Development (2006)  
Human European Consultancy (2006)  
United Nations Development Programme (2005-2006)  
Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (2005- )  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Mongolia (2005-2006)  
International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, IDEA (2005-)  
Scientific Council, World Organisation Against Torture (2003-2004)  
Minority Rights Group (2004)  
International Center for Transitional Justice (2003-2004)  
Eurostat (2002-2003)  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Netherlands (2003)  
Home Office Citizenship Survey (2002)  
Turquoise Consultancy, LTD. Manningtree, Essex (1997-1998)  
Diverse Productions, London (1999-2000)  
BBC Essex  
Essex FM  
SGR Radio  
Channel 4  
BBC Radio Five Live

## **LANGUAGES**

Spanish: fluent reading, proficient spoken and written  
Portuguese: fluent reading, proficient spoken and written

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### Single-authored books

Todd Landman (2006) *Studying Human Rights*, Oxford and New York: Routledge, 224 pp.

Todd Landman (2005) *Protecting Human Rights: A Comparative Study*, Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 231 pp.

Todd Landman (2008) *Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, London: Routledge, 2000, 355. pp.

Todd Landman (2003) *Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, London: Routledge, 292 pp.

Todd Landman (2000) *Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction*, London: Routledge, 251 pp.

#### Co-authored books

Todd Landman and Edzia Carvalho (forthcoming) *Measuring Human Rights*, London: Routledge.

David Beetham, Edzia Carvalho, Todd Landman, and Stuart Weir (2008) *Assessing the Quality of Democracy: A Practical Guide* Stockholm: International IDEA, 320 pp.

Joe Foweraker, Todd Landman and Neil Harvey (2003) *Governing Latin America*, London: Polity Press.

Joe Foweraker and Todd Landman (1997) *Citizenship Rights and Social Movements: A Comparative and Statistical Analysis*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, paperback edition 2000, 296 pp.

#### Co-edited books

Todd Landman and Neil Robinson (2009) *Sage Handbook of Comparative Politics*, London: Sage.

#### Single-authored journal articles

Todd Landman (2008) 'Empirical Political Science and Human Rights', *Essex Human Rights Review*, 5 (1): 51-58.

Todd Landman (2007) 'Imminence and Proportionality: The US and UK Response to Global Terrorism', *California Western International Law Journal*, 38 (1): 75-106.

Todd Landman (2006) 'The Scope of Human Rights: From Concepts to Measures', *Revista Iberoamericana de Derechos Humanos*, 2: 109-138.

Todd Landman (2006) 'Addressing the Gaps: Promise and Performance, Synthesis and Purity, Large-N and Small-N: A Response to Moore', *Human Rights and Human Welfare*, 6 (June-July): 99-103.

Todd Landman (2006) 'Holding the Line: Human Rights Defenders in the Age of Terror', *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 8 (May): 123-147.

Todd Landman (2004) 'Measuring Human Rights: Principle, Practice and Policy' *Human Rights Quarterly*, 26 (November): 906-931.

Todd Landman (2002) 'Comparative Politics and Human Rights', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 24 (November): 890-923.

Todd Landman (1999) 'Economic Development and Democracy: The View From Latin America', *Political Studies*, 47 (September): 607-626. Awarded the Political Studies Harrison Prize for the best article in 1999.

#### Co-authored journal articles

Todd Landman and Marco Larizza (2009) 'Inequality and Human Rights: Who Controls What, When, and How' *International Studies Quarterly* (forthcoming).

Tom Sorell and Todd Landman (2006) 'Justifying Human Rights: The Roles of Domain, Audience and Constituency', *The Journal of Human Rights*, 5 (4) (forthcoming).

Joe Foweraker and Todd Landman (2004) 'Economic Development and Democracy Revisited: Why Dependency Theory Is Not Yet Dead', *Democratization*, 11 (2004): 1-20.

Hugh Ward, Aletta Norval, Todd Landman and Jules Pretty (2003) 'Open Citizen Juries and the Politics of Sustainability' *Political Studies*, 51 (June): 289-306.

Joe Foweraker and Todd Landman (2002) 'Constitutional Design and Democratic Performance' *Democratization*, 9 (Summer): 43-66. Awarded the Frank Cass prize for the best article in *Democratization* for 2002.

Claudio Cioffi-Revilla and Todd Landman (1999) 'Evolution of Maya Polities in the Ancient Mesoamerican System', *International Studies Quarterly*, 43 (December): 559-598.

Joe Foweraker and Todd Landman (1999) 'Individual Rights and Social Movements: A Comparative and Statistical Inquiry', *British Journal of Political Science*, 29 (April): 291-322.

#### Book chapters

Todd Landman (2009) 'Political Science and Human Rights' in Rhiannon Morgan and Bryan Turner (eds) *Human Rights*, London: Routledge (forthcoming).

Todd Landman (2009) 'Violence and Democracy in Latin America' in Daniel Goldstein and Desmond Arias (eds) *Violent Democracies in Latin America*, Chapel Hill, NC: Duke University Press (forthcoming).

Todd Landman (2009) 'Empirical Political Science and Human Rights'

Todd Landman (2007) 'The United Kingdom: Terror and Counter-Terror Continuity', in A. Brysk and G. Shafir (eds) *National Insecurity and Human Rights: Democracies debate Counterterrorism*, Berkeley: University of California Press (July).

Todd Landman (2006) 'Development, Democracy, and Human Rights in Latin America' in Janet Dine and Andrew Fagan (eds) *Capitalism and Human Rights*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishers, 330-357.

Todd Landman (2005) 'Democracy and Human Security: Essential Linkages' in International IDEA (ed) *Democracy, Conflict, and Human Security*, Stockholm: International IDEA.

Todd Landman (2005) 'Democracy Analysis,' in International IDEA (ed) *Ten Years of Supporting Democracy Worldwide*, Stockholm: International IDEA, 19-27.

Todd Landman (2000) 'Organisation und Einfluß: Die grüne Bewegung aus vergleichender Perspektive', van Deth, Jan /Koenig, Thomas (Hrsg.), *Europäische Politikwissenschaft - ein*

*Blick in die Werkstatt*, Mannheimer Jahrbuch fuer Europaeische Sozialforschung, Band 4, Campus: Frankfurt/M, pp. 224-248.

#### Review articles

Todd Landman (2008) 'Paradigmatic Contestation and the Persistence of Perennial Dualities', *Political Studies Review*, 6: 178-185.

Todd Landman (2005) 'The Political Science of Human Rights' *British Journal of Political Science*, 35 (3): 549-572.

Todd Landman (2004) 'Pinochet's Chile: The United States, Human Rights, and International Terrorism', *Human Rights and Human Welfare*, 4: 91-99.

Todd Landman (2003) 'Politics, Pragmatism, and Human Rights' *Human Rights and Human Welfare*, 3(1): 27-34.

Todd Landman (2001) 'Publish Not Punish: The Contested Truth of the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission' *Human Rights and Human Welfare*, 1 (July): 1-6.

#### Conference papers

Todd Landman (2006) 'The Role of Democracy Assessment in Democracy Consolidation: Lessons from Mongolia', paper prepared for the Sixth International Conference of New or Restored Democracies (ICNRD-6), 30 October to 2 November, Doha, Qatar.

Todd Landman and Marco Larizza (2006) 'Power and Human Rights: Who Controls What When and How' Paper prepared for the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, 31 August to 3 September.

Todd Landman (2006) 'From London to Ulaanbaatar: Making the State of Democracy Framework Travel', Paper prepared for the IPSA XX World Congress "Is Democracy Working?" Fukuoka, Japan 9-14 July.

Todd Landman (2006) 'Democratization in the Age of Rights,' Paper prepared for the IPSA XX World Congress "Is Democracy Working?" Fukuoka, Japan 9-14 July 2006.

Todd Landman (2006) 'Endogenous Democratization in Latin America?', paper prepared for the 2006 meeting of the Latin American Studies Association, 14-18 March, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Todd Landman (2005) 'Defending Rights in the Age of Terror' paper prepared for the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1-4 September.

Todd Landman (2004) 'Dictatorships and Double Standards Revisited: US Foreign Policy in Chile, 1973-2000', Paper presented at the conference on the United States and Global Human Rights, Rothermere American Institute, Oxford University, 11-13 November.

Todd Landman (2004) 'Development, Democracy, and Human Rights in Latin America, 1976-2000', Paper prepared for the 2004 Meeting of the Latin American Studies Association, Las Vegas, Nevada October 7-9.

Todd Landman (2004) 'Ratifications and Reservations: Coding the *de jure* Protection of Human Rights', paper presented at *SC19: Measurement Issues in the Analysis of Human*

*Rights*, a workshop at the 2004 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, 1 September.

Todd Landman (2004) 'Holding the Line: Human Rights Defenders in Comparative Perspective', Paper presented at the 100<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago 2-5 September.

Todd Landman (2003) 'Norms and Rights: A Non-Recursive Model of Human Rights Protection' Paper presented at the 99<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, 27-31 August.

Todd Landman (2002) 'Measuring Human Rights: Principle, Practice, and Policy' paper presented at a conference on human rights and statistics, Brussels 27-29 November.

Todd Landman (2002) 'The Evolution of the International Human Rights Regime: Political and Economic Determinants', paper presented at the 98th Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, 29 August - 1 September.

Todd Landman (2001) 'Measuring Human Rights and the Impact of Human Rights Policy', paper presented at the Conference on Human Rights Impact Assessment (HRIA), 19-20 November, Brussels.

Todd Landman (2001) 'Measuring the International Human Rights Regime', paper presented at the 97th Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 30-September 2, San Francisco.

Joe Foweraker and Todd Landman (2000) 'Economic Development and Democracy Revisited: Differentiating the Dependent Variable', paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Copenhagen, April.

Todd Landman (1999) 'Organisation and Impact: The Green Movement in Comparative Perspective', Paper prepared for the ECPR Joint Session, Mannheim, April. Paper published as best papers in conference book.

#### Working Papers

Hugh Ward, Aletta Norval, Todd Landman, and Jules Pretty (2002) 'Open Citizen Juries and the Politics of Sustainability' *Essex Papers in Politics and Government* No. 155.

Todd Landman (2000) 'Comparative Politics and Human Rights', *Human Rights Institute Working Papers Series*, Number 10, University of Denver, October.

Todd Landman (2000) 'The One, the Few, and the Many: Research Strategies in Comparative Politics', *Essex Papers in Politics and Government*, 150.

Todd Landman (1998) 'Explaining Democracy: Comparative Politics and Latin America,' *Essex Papers in Politics and Government* 124.

Todd Landman (1996) 'The Politics of Women's Mobilization in the United States: Resources, Opportunities, and Political Process,' *Essex Papers in Politics and Government* 109.

## Reports

Todd Landman (2006) *Human Rights and Social Excluding Indicators: Concepts, Best Practices, and Methods for Implementation*, report prepared for the UK Department for International Development (DFID), 57pp.

Todd Landman, Marco Larizza, Claire McEvoy, and Edzia Carvalho (2006) *State of Democracy in Central Asia: A Desk Study*, report prepared for the ICNRD-5 follow up activities.

Todd Landman (2006) *Indicators for Human Rights Based Approaches to Development in UNDP Programming: A Users Guide*, New York and Oslo: United Nations Development Programme.

Todd Landman, Marco Larizza, and Claire McEvoy (2005) *State of Democracy in Mongolia: A Desk Study*, report prepared for the ICNRD-5 follow up activities and national conference in Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia, 30 June – 1 July 2005.

Todd Landman and Meghna Abraham (2004) *Human Rights Organisation Assessment and Performance Evaluation*, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands, 182 pp.

Todd Landman and Julia Häusermann (2003) *Map-making and Analysis of the Main International Initiatives in Developing Indicators of Democracy and Good Governance*, Eurostat, 95 pp.

Leanne Weber and Todd Landman (2002) *Deciding to Detain: The Organisational Context for Decisions to Detain Asylum Seekers at UK Ports*, University of Essex Human Rights Centre, 149 pp.

Todd Landman, Chris Atwood and Oliver Heath (2001) 'What it means to be a good citizen in England and Wales' in *2001 Home Office Citizenship Survey: People, Families and Communities*, London: Home Office, pp. 9-26.

## Other

Todd Landman (forthcoming) 'Human Rights in the United Kingdom: Contemporary Trends', in David Forsythe (ed) *Encyclopedia of Human Rights*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Todd Landman (2001) 'Economic Requirements of Democracy' in J. Foweraker and P. B. Clarke (eds) *The Encyclopaedia of Democratic Thought*, London: Routledge 2001, pp. 434-438.

Todd Landman (1997) 'The Americas', regional overview in K. Boyle and J. Sheen, *Freedom of Religion and Thought: A World Report*, London: Routledge.

Joe Foweraker and Todd Landman (1996) 'Civil Society and Democratic Transition,' *Contemporary Political Studies 1996*, Volume II, Political Studies Association, pp. 771-777.

Todd Landman (1995) 'El Chiripero Wins: The Venezuelan Elections of 1993,' Electoral Note for *Electoral Studies*, 14: 100-104.

Joe Foweraker and Todd Landman (1995) 'The August 1994 Elections in Mexico,' Electoral Note for *Electoral Studies*, (June): 199-203.

## Book reviews

Edward Cleary (2007) *Mobilizing for Human Rights in Latin America*, Bloomfield CT: Kumarian Press, *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 40 (2): 359-361.

Jacobo Timmerman (2002) *Prisoner without a Name, Cell without a Number*, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, *Buletin of Latin American Research*, 22 (3): 390-391.

Doug Imig and Sidney Tarrow (eds.) (2001) *Contentious Europeans: Protest and Politics in an Emerging Polity*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, *West European Politics*, 25 (2) 2002: 230-231.

Ian Budge, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, Andrea Volkens, Judith Bara and Eric Tanenbaum (2001) *Mapping Policy Preferences: estimates for parties, electors, and governments 1945-1998*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, *Political Studies*, 50 (2).

Bent Flyvbjerg (2001) *Making Social Science Matter: why social inquiry fails and how it can succeed again*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; Alan D. Monroe (2000) *Essentials of Political Research*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, *Political Studies* (forthcoming).

Payne, Leigh (2000) *Uncivil Movements: The Armed Right Wing and Democracy in Latin America*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, in *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 34: 761-762.

Ward, Peter M. and Rodríguez, Victoria (1999) *New Federalism and State Government in Mexico*, Austin: University of Texas, in *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 33: 628-629.

Rosenthal, Mona (1996) *Inside the Revolution: Everyday Life in Socialist Cuba*, in *Political Studies*, 47(1): 195-6.

Fox, Jonathan (1997) *Applied Regression Models, Linear Models and Related Methods*, Thousand Oaks: Sage in *Data Archive Bulletin*, 69 (1998).

Bacchi, Carol Lee (1996) *The Politics of Affirmative Action*, London: Sage; Euchner, Charles C. (1996) *Extraordinary Politics*, Boulder: Westview; Drake, W. Avon and Holsworth, Robert D. (1996) *Affirmative Action and the Stalled Quest for Black Politics*, Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press; and O'Connor, Karen (1996) *No Neutral Ground? Abortion Politics in an Age of Absolutes*, Boulder: Westview, in *Political Studies*, 1998.

de Brito, Alexandra Barahona (1997) *Human Rights and Democratization in Latin America: Uruguay and Chile*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, in *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* (1997).

Hagopian, Frances (1996) *Traditional Politics and Regime Change in Brazil*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, *Political Studies* 1997.

Maxwell, Kenneth (1995) *The Making of Portuguese Democracy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, *Political Studies*, (1996): 988.

Hagle, T. (1995) *Basic Math for Social Scientists: Concepts*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage; and Knapp, T. R., (1996) *Learning Statistics Through Playing Cards*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage in *UK Data Archive Bulletin*, 63 (1997): 21.

## **RESEARCH INCOME**

DFID Global Transparency Fund, The Westminster Consortium, Parliamentary Strengthening Programme. Total funding = £5 million of which Essex to receive £110,000.

State of Democracy: Revising the Handbook on Democracy Assessment, International IDEA, Stockholm, £51,625. July 2006-April 2007.

Economic and Social Research Council on the Impact of Litigation on the Quality and Delivery of Public Services (with Maurice Sunkin and Lucinda Platt), £130,000. January 2006-January 2008.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) follow-up activities to ICNRD-5 in assisting the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Mongolia in carrying out a democracy assessment, £40,000. Autumn 2005 to Spring 2006.

International IDEA, Experts Meeting on the State of Democracy, 15-16 December 2005, University of Essex, £8,000.

Nuffield grant on the detention of asylum seekers, October 2001 to April 2002 - £8,653.00

Eurostat – Mapping the Initiatives to Measure Democracy, Good Governance, and Human Rights December 2002-May 2003 – €85,027

Foreign Ministry of the Netherlands -Human Rights Impact Assessment and Performance Evaluation-January-April 2003 - €84,400